# AGEING WITH SEVERE, DUAL SENSORY IMPAIRMENTS

# **INTERVIEW-GUIDE**

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 2003

The interview guide is intended as a checklist of issues to be treated in the interviews. The response categories are intended to aid the subsequent work. If the categories do not sufficiently accommodate the responses, please note this in the margin

We intend some of the issues to be disclosed by direct questions, as they are formulated in the interview guide. These questions are written in italics or framed in quotation marks.

#### Content:

Part 1: Demographics	3
Part 2: Vision and hearing	5
Part 3: Communication /social life	11
Part 4: Access to information	15
Del 5: Orientation and mobility	18
Del 6: ADL/IADL	21
Del 7: Health and need for services	23
Del 8: Social network	27
Del 9: Socio-economic conditions	33

# 

Civil status:
Married/live-in partner
Unmarried
Widow/widower
Divorced
Highest completed general education?
Public school, 7 years or less
Secondary modern school (1-2 years)
Junior forms at grammar school/high school
Advanced level secondary education
training, colleges and/or universities)
training, colleges and/or universities)  1-2 years of occupational training
training, colleges and/or universities)  1-2 years of occupational training 3-4 years of occupational training
training, colleges and/or universities)  1-2 years of occupational training
1-2 years of occupational training     3-4 years of occupational training     More than 4 years education (University/college)
training, colleges and/or universities)  1-2 years of occupational training 3-4 years of occupational training More than 4 years education (University/college)
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training, colleges and/or universities)  1-2 years of occupational training 3-4 years of occupational training More than 4 years education (University/college)

	HOUSING
7.	What type of housing does the user live in?
٠.	Categories for answers:
	Lives in private residence
	Semidetached, town house or undetached house
	Block of flats
	High-rise building,
	Other kind of dwelling, institution for the elderly.
Ques	ction 8 and 9 are only relevant for those living outside of institutions.
8.	Does the respondent live alone or does he/she live with someone?
	Living alone
	Living with other persons (shared house-hold), with whom?
-	Other persons live in the same house (separate house-hold)
9.	Does the respondent live in a dwelling for elderly or disabled people (council housing for pensioners, dwellings with services and care)? If yes, is the dwelling linked to a service centre or an institution?  Categories for answers:  No Yes, dwelling for elderly or disabled Yes, dwelling for elderly or disabled people linked to a service centre or an institution Living in an institution Other kind of dwelling
Ques	stion 10 is intended for persons living in institutions for the elderly:
	User's accommodation at the institution? Please fill in the boxes that best represent the respondent's dwelling.
10.	Categories of answers:
	Single room
	Two persons living in together in one room
	The room is with bath and WC
	Sharing bath and WC with other persons
	The room has a kitchenette
	There is a doorbell in the room

11. For how many years has the respondent lived in his/her present dwelling?

12. For how many years has the respondent lived in this part of the town/this community?

4

#### **DEL 2: VISION AND HEARING**

1.	"How do you rate the quality of your vision compared to other persons of your own age?" (with the contact lenses, glasses or technical aids you use regularly)
	Categories for answers:  My vision is good → go on to question nr.5  My vision is fair  My vision is poor (low vision)  My vision is very poor (blind)
2.	Is the vision impairment congenital (the respondent was born with it) or acquired (the problem developed later in life)?
	Categories for answers:  Congenital Acquired (onset after 2 years of age) Do not know
3.	If the vision impairment is acquired, for how many years has the respondent experienced a vision problem?
	Years:  Do not know
4.	Is the diagnose for the type of vision impairment known to the respondent?
	Categories for answers:
	Cataract  Macula degeneration
	Glaucoma
	Retinal damage
	U Other diagnoses
	☐ Do not know
5.	Did the respondent get any medical treatment for vision impairment?
	Categories for answers:
	□ No
	☐ Yes ☐ Do not know
	If yes, what kind of treatment:

6.	How does the respondent rate his/her present vision compared to 2-3 years ago?
	Categories for answers
	My vision is better
	My vision is unchanged
	My vision is worse
7.	Is the underlying cause(s) for a change in perceived vision known for the respondent?  Categories for answers:  No Yes
8.	When did the respondent last check his/her vision by a vision specialist?
	Categories for answers:
	During the last year
	☐ 2 years ago ☐ More than 2 years ago
	I never had my vision checked by a specialist
	I am not sure
9.	The name of the vision specialist:
10.	Does the respondent regularly visit a vision specialist?
	Categories for answers
	Yes
	No
11.	Does the respondent regularly wear glasses or contact lenses?
	Categories for answers
	Yes
	□ No
	Sometimes

12.	Does the respondent use technical aids for his/her vision impairment?
	Categories for answers:
	Yes
	□ No
	If yes, what kind of aids?
	Special glasses
	Magnifying glasses
	Closed Circuit Television
	Cassette-recorder
	☐ White cane
	Wristwatch with large numbers or in Braille or with speech
	Others, not mentioned above:
13	Are these aids used regularly?
10.	
	Categories for answers:
	∐ Yes
	∐ No
	☐ Some times
	Do the technical side function action actions with 0
14.	Do the technical aids function satisfactorily?
14.	Categories for answers:
	Yes
	□ No,
	☐ Some times,
15	Use the respondent obtained the technical side from The Centre for Technical Aids?
15.	Has the respondent obtained the technical aids from The Centre for Technical Aids?
	Categories for answers:
	Yes
	□ No
	From others
	☐ I am not sure

16.	"How do you rate the quality of your hearing compared to other persons of your own age?" (with the technical aids you use regularly)
	Categories for answers:
	<ul> <li>My hearing is good → go on to nr. 20</li> <li>My hearing is fair</li> <li>My hearing is poor (hard of hearing)</li> <li>My hearing is very poor (deaf)</li> </ul>
17.	Is the hearing impairment congenital (the respondent was born with it) or acquired (the problem developed later in life)?
	Categories for answers:  Congenital Acquired (onset beyond 2 years of age) Do not know
18.	If the hearing impairment is acquired, for how many years has the respondent experienced a hearing problem?
	Numbers of years  Do not know
19.	Is the diagnose underlying the hearing impairment known to the respondent?
	Categories for answers:
	Noise
	☐ Illness
	Other diagnoses
	☐ I am not sure
20.	Did the respondent get any medical treatment for a hearing impairment?
	Categories for answers:
	No
	☐ Yes ☐ I am not sure
	If yes, what kind of treatment?
	n yoo, what and of deadhert:

<b>2</b> 1.	now does the respondent rate his/her present hearing compared to 2-3 years ago
	Categories for answers:
	☐ My hearing has become better
	☐ My hearing has not changed
	My hearing has become worse
	inly fleating has become worse
22.	Is the underlying cause(s) for a change in experienced hearing known to the
	respondent?
	Categories for answers:
	No
	Yes
23.	When did the respondent last check his/her hearing by a hearing specialist?
	Categories of answers:
	During the last year
	2 years ago
	More than 2 years ago
	I never had my vision checked by a specialist
	☐ I am not sure
24.	The name of the hearing specialist:
25.	Does the respondent wear a hearing aid? If so, does he/she use the hearing aid daily?
	_
	∐Yes
	□No
	Why not:
26.	Does the respondent regularly visit a hearing specialist?
	Categories of answers:
	Yes
	No No
	I INU

27.	aids)?
	Categories of answers:
	Yes
	∐ No
	If yes, what kind of aids?
	Loop system Communication amplifier
	Amplifier connected to telephone, telephone for people who are hard of hearing
	Telecommunication Device for the Deaf
	Alerting systems with vibrator signals
	Alerting systems with light signals
	Others, not mentioned above:
20	Are these side used regularly?
<b>20.</b>	Are these aids used regularly?
	Categories for answers:
	☐ Yes No
	Some times
29.	Do the technical aids function satisfactorily?
	Categories for answers:
	Yes
	☐ No,
	Sometimes,
30.	
	Has the respondent obtained the technical aids from The Centre for Technical Aids?
	Categories for answers:
	Yes
	□ No □ Faces at the con-
	From others
	☐ I am not sure

#### PART 3: COMMUNICATION/SOCIAL LIFE:

31.	What kind of communication does the respondent prefer?
	Categories for answers:
	Spoken language (wearing a hearing aid or communication amplifier)  Spoken language (not wearing a hearing aid or amplifier)
	Sign language
	Manual alphabet
	Written visual information/large print
	Tactile information/Braille
	Other kinds of communication methods:
32.	If the respondent uses sign language and/or manual alphabet: Are there any other persons where the respondent lives with whom he/she can communicate in this way?
	Categories for answers::
	∐ Yes
	∐ No
33.	"Do you think persons speak too fast, too low or in mumbles?"
	Categories for answers:
	□ No
	Rarely
	Sometimes
	☐ Frequently
34.	"Do you sometimes have trouble understanding people you speak to?"
	Categories of answers:
	□ No
	Rarely
	☐ Sometimes ☐ Frequently
	Trequently
35.	"Do you have trouble understanding a familiar person speaking to you in quiet surroundings?"
	Categories for answers:
	□ No
	Rarely
	<ul><li>☐ Sometimes</li><li>☐ Frequently</li></ul>
	i requeritiy

36.	"Do you have difficulty understanding someone talking to you when others are speaking at the same time (for example at family gatherings-)?"
	Categories for answers::  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
37.	"Do you have difficulty understanding people when they are speaking to you?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
38.	"Do you have difficulty understanding the speech of someone who has a foreign accent or dialect?"
	Categories of answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
39.	"Does a hearing problem cause you feel embarrassed when meeting new people?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
40.	"When someone speaks to you, do you have to look at their face (lip read) to understand what is being said?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently I can not lip read because of poor vision/blindness

41.	"Does your vision impairment cause problems in recognising persons you meet by chance or who visit you unexpectedly?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
41.	"Can you write by hand (write your name, some notes if necessary)?"
	Categories for answers:  Yes, without problems
	It is difficult sometimes  It is very difficult
	No, I am not able to write by hand
42.	If writing causes any trouble, does the respondent use any compensating way of writing, for instance Braille?
	Categories for answers:
	☐ No ☐ Yes

# 44. Summary: Communication:

	IMPORTANCE	SATISFACTION	DESIRED CHANGES	PRIORITIES	INTERVENTIONS
	1=Not important at all 2=Important 4=Very important	Are you satisfied with your present situation? 1=Not satisfied 3=Satisfied 4= Very satisfied	1=Yes 2=No 3=Not sure	1- 2- 3- 4-	1- 2- 3- 4-
Communication one-to-one					
Communication					
Recognise people visually					
Gestures					
Lip-reading /mimicry					
Telephone					
Notes					
Other needs					

#### PART 4: ACCESS TO INFORMATION

45.	"Can you easily read the headlines in newspapers, or large print?"
	Categories for answers:  Yes, without problems  It is difficult sometimes  It is very difficult  No, I am not able to read
46.	"Can you easily read normal print in newspapers?"
	Categories for answers:  Yes, without problems  It is difficult sometimes  It is very difficult  No, I am not able to read
47.	"Can you easily read small print (i.e. medicine labels)?"
	Categories for answers:  Yes, without problems It is difficult sometimes It is very difficult No, I am not able to read
48.	"If you are able to read, do you find it fatiguing?"
	Categories for answers:  Usually not Yes, frequently
49.	"Are you able to read subtitles on Television/films?"
	Categories for answers:  Yes, without problems  It is difficult sometimes  It is very difficult  No. I am not able to read

50.	radio/cassette recorder or television?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
51.	"Do you have any difficulty hearing your door-bell or somebody knocking on your door?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely
	☐ Sometimes ☐ Frequently
52.	"Do you have any difficulty hearing fire alarm systems or other kind of alarm systems/alarm clock?"
	Categories of answers:  No Rarely
	Sometimes Frequently
53.	"Do you have any problems finding out what the time is (visual or auditory)?"
	Categories for answers:
	☐ No Rarely
	Sometimes
	I can neither see nor hear my watch

#### 54. Summary: Access to information/alarm systems.

ISSUES	IMPORTANCE	SATISFACTION Are you satisfied with your	DESIRED CHANGES	PRIORITIES	INTERVENTIONS
	1 Not important at all	present situation? 1=Not satisfied	1=Yes 2=No	1-	1-
	1=Not important at all 2=Important	2=Satisfied	3=Not sure	2- 3-	2-
	4=Very important	3= Very satisfied	5-1 Vot 3a10	4-	3- 4-
Receive messages					
Listen to radio/cassette recorder					
Television					
Read printed text					
Read post					
Newspapers: visual/audible					
Books/visual or audible					
Hearing the doorbell or somebody knocking at the door					
Perceive alarmsystems					
Find out what time it is					

Other			
Curor			

#### **PART 5: ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY**

55.	"Do you often happen to trip over or bump into obstacles or furniture when you are moving around in familiar surroundings?"
	Categories for answers::  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
56.	"Does your vision impairment cause any problems for your ability to orientate yourself when moving around in familiar surroundings indoors?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently
57.	"Does your vision impairment cause any problems for your ability to orientate yourself when moving around in unfamiliar surroundings indoors?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently The question is irrelevant
58.	"Does dual sensory loss cause any problems for your ability to orientate yourself when moving around in familiar surroundings outdoors?"
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently The question is irrelevant

59.	Can the respondent go shopping on his/her own (when the respondent is familiar with the surroundings)?
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently The question is irrelevant
60.	Can the respondent walk on his/her own outdoors, negotiating traffic (e. i. recognise traffic lights and road signs, road edges or similar obstacles)?
	Categories for answers:  No Rarely Sometimes Frequently The question is not relevant for me
61.	Can the respondent use public transport systems?  Yes, without assistance Yes, with some assistance (guidance) The question is not relevant
62.	Can the respondent travel by taxi?  Yes, without assistance Yes, with some help (guidance) The question is not relevant

#### 63. Summary: Orientation and mobility.

Issues	IMPORTANCE	SATISFACTION	DESIRED CHANGES	PRIORITIES	INTERVENTIONS
		Are you satisfied with			
		your present situation?	1=Yes	1-	1-
	1=Not important at all	1=Not satisfied	2=No	2-	2-
	2=Important	2=Satisfied	3=Not sure	3-	3-
	3=Very important	3= Very satisfied		4-	4-
Orientation in known surroundings in-doors					
Orientation in unknown surroundings In-doors					
Orientation in known surroundings out-doors					
Orientation , unknown surroundings out-doors					
Alarm systems					
Go shopping					
Use public transportation					
Go by Taxi					

Other			

	PART 6: ADL/IADL
64.	"Does a dual sensory loss cause problems in ADLs"
	□ No
	Rarely
	Sometimes
	Frequently

65. Can the person perform the following tasks, eventually with technical aids. (Please provide a specification for the question on the next page).

Activities of daily living	He/she can do it independently	He/she can do it with some assistance	He/she can not do it even with technical aids or assistance (Needs help)	He/she is able to do it, but does not want to do it	Importance	Satisfaction	Changes desired	Priorities	Interventions
Grocery shopping									
Doing light housework: e.g: - Preparing meals - Read measures									
Heavy housework:									
Wash the floor, window-cleaning, etc.									
Doing laundry									
Tidying									
Do minor repairs									
Eating, dressing, grooming									
Household outdoors									
Managing money									
Taking medications									

#### **PART 7: HEALTH AND SERVICES**

66.	"How do you rate the general quality of your health compared to other persons of your own age?
	Categories for answers:  Very good Good Neither good nor poor Poor Very poor
67.	"How do you rate the general quality of your present health compared to 1 year ago?"
	Categories for answers:  Better Unchanged Worse
68.	Is the underlying cause(s) for a change in experienced health known  Categories for answers:  Damage or illness
69.	Do you have chronic illness or damages?
70.	Does the respondent regularly visit his/her doctor?  Yes  No
71.	Does the respondent regularly get home help services (private or from the community home-help services)?
	Categories for answers:  Yes No

12.	now often does the respondent receive these services:
	Categories for answers:
	Daily. For how long
	Weekly. For how long
	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> week. For how long
73.	Does the respondent regularly get any kind of community nursing service?
73.	Categories for answers:
	Yes No
74.	How often does the respondent receive these services?
	Categories for answers:
	Daily. For how long
	Weekly. For how long
	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> week. For how long
75.	Does the respondent get any of these services?
	Categories for answers:
	☐ Interpreting
	Guidance
	<ul><li>☐ Contact-person</li><li>☐ Other kind of services</li></ul>
<b>76.</b>	Does the respondent receive other kinds of public services?
	Categories for answers:
	Transfer service
	Ready-made food brought to the home
	Under the distriction of the dis

such help and care (beyond those mentioned above)?
Categories for answers:  Wife/husband Son Daughter Niece/nephew Other persons in your family
Other persons in your rammy
Other persons (not family): Friends, neighbours or colleagues
Other kind of help/care

77. If the respondent needs other kinds of help or services, from whom does he/she obtain

# 78. Summary: Health and needs for services:

Needs	IMPORTANCE	SATISFACTION  Are you satisfied with your	DESIRED CHANGES	PRIORITIES	INTERVENTIONS
		present situation?	1=Yes	1-	1-
	1=Not important at all	1=Not satisfied	2=No	2-	2-
	2=Important	2=Satisfied	3=Not sure	3-	3-
	3=Very important	3= Very satisfied		4-	4-
Health					
Home-help					
Community home-nurse service					
Other services from the community					
Private help and care					

Other kinds of needs			

#### PART 8: SOCIAL LIFE/LEISURE-TIME ACTIVITIES

79.	Does the respondent have children?
	Categories for answers:
	$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ go on to nr. 86
	Yes How many?
80.	The distance to the home of the child living closest to the respondent?
	Categories for answers:
	In the respondents house
	In the neighbourhood
	☐ In the same community ☐ In the neighbouring community
	Further away
81.	Frequency of face-to-face contact with at least one of the children, during the last 12 months?
	Categories for answers: (Fill in the box that best represents the respondents answer)
	Daily
	Weekly
	Once a month
	A few times during the year
	Less frequently Not during the last 12 months
82.	The frequency of contact with at least one of the children, during the last 12 months? (i.e. by telephone, mail, e-mail etc).
	Categories for answers: (Fill in the box that best represents the respondents answer)
	Daily
	Weekly
	Once a month
	A few times during the year
	Less frequently  Not during the last 12 months

83.	Has the respondent given assistance to his/her children (i.e. during the last 12 months)?
	Categories for answers:  Care Transportation Being together/being looked after during holidays and leisure time Economical assistance Emotional assistance Other kind of help or care
84.	Has the respondent received assistance from his/her children (i.e. during the last 12 months)?
	Categories for answers:  Maintain house and garden  Transportation or shopping  Household chores  Personal care, bathing, dressing etc.  Economical assistance  Reading mail, paying bills etc.  Other kind of assistance
85.	Does the respondent have grandchildren/great-grandchildren?
	Categories for answers:  ☐ No → go on to nr. 91 ☐ Yes How many
86.	The distance to the grandchildren/great-grandchildren's home (the child who lives closes to the respondent)?
	Categories for answers:  In the same dwelling In the same neighbourhood In the same community In the neighbouring community Further away

87.	Frequency of face-to-face contact with at least one of the grandchildren/great-grandchildren during the last 12 months?
	Categories for answers:(Fill in the box that best represents the respondents answer)  Daily  Weekly  Once a month  A few times during the year  Less frequently  Not during the last 12 months
88.	The frequency of contact with at least one of the grandchildren/great-grandchildren, during the last 12 months? (e.g. by telephone, mail, e-mail etc).
	Categories for answers: (Fill in the box that best represents the respondents answer)  Daily  Weekly  Once a month  A few times during the year  Less frequently  Not during the last 12 months
89.	Has the respondent given assistance to his/her grandchildren/great-grandchildren (i.e. during the last 12 months)?
	Care Care Transportation Samvær og ettersyn i ferier fritid Economical assistance Emotional assistance Other kind of help and care
90.	Has the respondent received assistance from his/her grandchildren/great-grandchildren (i.e. during the last 12 months)?  Categories for answers:  Maintain house and garden  Transportation or shopping Household Personal care, bathing, dressing etc. Economical assistance
	Reading post, paying bills etc.  Other kind of assistance

91.	Does the respondent have contact with friends beyond the family
	∐ Yes
	∐ No
92.	Does the respondent regularly engage in out-door activities?
	Categories for answers (Fill in the box that best represents the respondents answer)  Daily Weekly Once a month A few times during the year Not during the last 12 months
93.	Does the respondent regularly visit other persons?
	Categories for answers: (Fill in the box that best represents the respondents answer)  Daily Weekly Once a month A few times during the year Not during the last 12 months
94.	Is the respondent regularly visited in his/her own home?
	Categories for answers (beyond care service staff)  Daily Weekly Once a month A few times during the year Not during the last 12 months
95.	Is the respondent a member of an organisation or an association?
	☐ Yes ☐ No
96.	If yes, does the respondent regularly go to meetings in the organisation/association?  Yes No

<i>'</i> .	respondent cannot do any more because of a vision and hearing impairment?  Yes					

# 99. Summary: Social activities/leisure-time activities.

	IMPORTANCE  1=Not important at all	SATISFACTION Are you satisfied with your present situation?  1=Not satisfied	DESIRED CHANGES  1=Yes 2=No	PRIORITIES  1- 2-	INTERVENTIONS  1- 2-
	2=Important 3=Very important	2=Satisfied 3= Very satisfied	3=Not sure	3- 4-	3-   4-
Contact with children					
Contact with grandchildren/great-grandchildren					
Contact with friends					
Contact with family in general					
Care/assistance					
Participation in activities in organisations or church					
Centres for the elderly etc.					
Outdoor life					
Travelling					

Other kinds of activities			

#### PART 9: SURROUNDINGS, ECONOMICAL STATUS AND EMOTIONAL ASPECTS OF LIFE

Here are some questions about the home and the surroundings; practical hindrances in the home or in the surroundings.

00.	"Are there any unpractical h	nindrances in	n your ho	ome?"			
	Stairs						
	Distance to shops or other	facilities					
	Problems in ADL (i.e. acce		m and WC	C)			
	Maintenance of apartment,			,			
	Difficult to keep the home i	_					
	Problems with heating						
	Noisy surroundings with he	avy traffic					
	The surroundings feel unsa	afe					
	Access to the home						
	Other						
01.	The distance from the home	to the facili	ties men	"How d	o you ra	nte the acc	
		Diotonoco	Do not	pla	ces men	<b>itioned bel</b> Satis -	
		Distances from	Do not exist	Not		factory	Very satisfactory
		home	CAIGE	satis-		,	,
				factory			
	Groceries						
	Doctor						
	Bank/post_office						
	Stop for public bus, tram-line						
	etc.						
	Optometrist						
	Audiologist						
	Social security office						
	Public Assistance office						
	Other services needed:						
	F.eks.: Centre for the elderly						
	:contact association for						
	the deaf-blind						
	the deaf-blind : touring ground						

: other relevant facilities

102.	"Do	you feel safe where you live today?"
		Yes,
		because
		No,
	Ш	Why not
103.	"Ca	an you ask your neighbours for help or assistance if needed?"
		Yes,
		because
		No,
	Ш	Why not
104.	"Ca	an you talk to your neighbours if something happens or something bothers you?"
		Yes
[		Because
	<b>□ .</b> .	
	N	
	V	/hy not
	••	

105.	"How do you rate the quality of your home with regard to your needs					
	in the future ?"					
	Categories for answers:  Very good Pretty good Poor Very poor					
106.	"Have you recently experienced events of great importance to you?"					
	Events of positive sense:					
	Events of negative sense:					
107.	"Are you burdened with some matters of concern?"					
	□ No					
	Yes					
108.	"How do you rate your financial situation?"					
	Categories for answers:					
	<ul><li>☐ The financial situation is very good</li><li>☐ The financial situation is pretty good</li></ul>					
	Must be careful					
	It is difficult to make the money stretch					
	The financial situation is difficult					

109.	9. "Do you get any National insurance contributions?"						
		No					
		Yes					
		What kind					
		of:					

# 110. Summaries: Needs in dwelling, economical matters and course of events

	IMPORTANCE	SATISFACTION	DESIRED CHANGES	PRIORITIES	INTERVENTIONS
		Are you satisfied with your present situation?	1=Yes	1-	1-
	1=Not important at all	1=Not satisfied	2=No	2-	2-
	2=Important 3=Very important	2=Satisfied	3=Not sure	3-	3-
	3=very important	3= Very satisfied		4-	4-
Adjustments in the home					
Adjustments for safety and security					
National insurance contributions					
Other kinds of economical contributions the respondent is entitled to:					